Changes to the \LaTeX\,2ε format

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Contents

1 Introduction 3
2 Changes introduced in 2018-12-01 3
3 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 5 3
4 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 4 3
5 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 3 3
6 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 2 4
7 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 1 4
8 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 4
9 Changes introduced in 2017-04-15 4
10 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01 patch 3 5
11 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01 patch 2 5
12 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01 patch 1 5
13 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01 5
14 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31 patch 3 5
15 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31 patch 2 5
16 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31 patch 1 5
17 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31 6
18 Changes introduced in 2016/02/01 6
19 Changes introduced in 2015/10/01 patch 2

20 Changes introduced in 2015/10/01 patch 1

21 Changes introduced in \LaTeX\ 2015/10/01
   21.1 Lua\TeX\ allocation ........................................... 6
   21.2 Increased number of floats .................................... 6
   21.3 Improved \newinsert ............................................. 7
   21.4 New accent, \textcommabelow (pr/4414) ........................ 7
   21.5 Unicode 8 ....................................................... 7

22 Changes introduced in 2015/01/01 patch 2

23 Changes introduced in 2015/01/01 patch 1

24 Changes between \LaTeX\ releases 2014/05/01 and 2015/01/01
   24.1 Support for \LaTeX\ version changes ........................ 8
   24.2 New Allocation Code ........................................... 8
   24.3 e-\TeX\ tracing if available .................................. 9
   24.4 \textsubscript not defined in latex.ltx (pr/3492) ........... 9
   24.5 \@ discards spaces when moving (pr/3039) ...................... 9
   24.6 1-col fig can come before earlier 2-col fig (pr/2346) ...... 9
   24.7 Infinite glue found (pr/4023 and pr/2346) .................... 11
   24.8 Wrong header for twocolumn (pr/2613) ......................... 11
   24.9 \setlength produces error if used with registers like \dimen0
        (pr/3066) .......................................................... 12
   24.10 Fewer fragile commands ....................................... 12
   24.11 \addpenalty ruins flush-bottom (pr/3073) .................... 13
   24.12 Within counters only reset next level down (pr4393) ...... 13
   24.13 Check the optional arguments of floats ...................... 13
   24.14 \DeclareMathSizes only take pts. (pr/3693) ................ 13
   24.15 No hyphenation in first word after float environment (pr/3498)
   24.16 \fnsymbol should use text symbols (pr/3400) ................ 14
   24.17 \footnotemark[x] crashes with fixltx2e.sty (pr/3752) ....... 14
1 Introduction

This document describes changes that have been made to the \LaTeX{} format since the 2014/05/01 \LaTeX{} release.

As announced in \LaTeX{} News 22, the 2015 \LaTeX{} release adopts a new policy. Improvements and bug fixes will be made to the format sources, with the \texttt{latexrelease} package being available to revert changes to use definitions from an earlier format.

2 Changes introduced in 2018-12-01

Further additions to the characters supported by default in UTF-8. \texttt{\guillemetleft} and \texttt{\guillemetright} provided as alias for the names based on the Adobe font names (65).

The use of potrusion in tables of contents is suppressed by default, see \url{https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/172785}.

The handling of visible space in verbatim was adjusted for 69 and 70.

Spaces are removed from the argument passed to BiBTeX, 88.

New commands \texttt{|\hwithstroke} added to T1 encoding support.

The internal box structure for floats is adjusted to preserve box levels of split hyperlinks, avoiding a fatal pdftex error. 94.

3 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 5

Improved support for non ASCII filenames on the commandline on filesystems using legacy encodings.

Adjusted the new package rollback code so that some edge cases where rollback can not be guaranteed become a warning not an error.

4 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 4

No changes to the format, but \texttt{docstrip} adjusted so that non-ASCII .ins files work with the new UTF-8 defaults.

5 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 3

Additional adjustments for GitHub issues 34 and 38, adjustment to the location of some documentation files, such as \texttt{source2e.tex} to be installed in the documentation sources not the default \TeX{} input tree.
6 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 2

Additional adjustments for GitHub issues 32 and 33.

7 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01 patch 1

Make \UseRawInputEncoding and latexrelease reset \inputencodingname when disabling the UTF-8 input handling.

8 Changes introduced in 2018-04-01

Further details of changes at this release are given in \LaTeX{} News 28, but in brief the main changes are as listed below.

The default encoding for files has been changed to UTF-8.

A new possibility to refer to older versions of packages has been added.

New commands previously available in remreset and chgcntntr packages for controlling counters have been added.

The definition of \ifundefined has been refined to use the e-\TeX{} \ifcsname primitive when available, and to avoid defining the command being tested to be \relax in the case that it was previously undefined.

9 Changes introduced in 2017-04-15

Optionally, \LaTeX{} format and package dates may use ISO style dates with - rather than /.

For Unicode \TeXxs, made further adjustments to the composite accent code in tuenc.def, and further updates tracking changes in Lua\TeX, now at 1.04.

Previously defining an encoding-specific composite with an undeclared accent (or an accent declared later) gave no error, but did nothing useful. \LaTeX{} will now detect this and give the accent command a default definition as an error, allowing the declared composite to work as intended.

The definition of \- is adjusted to match the comments in 3855 to accomodate non standard settings of \hyphenchar.

In parboxes and similar settings, \lineskiplimit is now reset (to the existing default value, \normallineskiplimit). See https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/359934.

The code for verb\newpage has been adjusted to add a test on the value of \prevdepth so that the depth of the last line is preserved in forced page breaks.
10 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01 patch 3

Emergency patch to correct a typo in a change introduced in patch 2.

11 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01 patch 2

More adjustments for TU encoding, allowing for characters missing in common system fonts. Additional fd files for Latin Modern variants are included in the documented sources.

12 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01 patch 1

Fixes to TU encoding definitions for LuaTeX and XeTeX.

13 Changes introduced in 2017/01/01

A new test is added during format making that eTeX extensions are available. As noted in L\TeX news, eTeX will now be required to build \LaTeX. Further updates tracking changes for Lua\TeX 1.0.

The definition of \showhyphens is changed in formats built with Xe\TeX, as the original version, inherited from plain \TeX does not work with Xe-\TeX. Changes to the default encoding used by Lua\TeX and Xe\TeX formats to be TU (Unicode) rather than OT1 (7 bit legacy \TeX encoding).

14 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31 patch 3

Fixes to \newinsert and \extrafloats.

15 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31 patch 2

Adjustments to \texttt{c\{g\}} in OT1 encoding.

16 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31 patch 1

Adjust the upper limit for Character Class allocation in Xe-\TeX to 4096 to match a change in Xe-\TeX.
17 Changes introduced in 2016/03/31

Modify picture mode as suggested in latex/4452 to avoid leaders of almost zero length.

Modify the checks in \DeclareMathSymbol and related commands so that they do not give errors with new Lua\TeX\ releases.

18 Changes introduced in 2016/02/01

Adjustments to Lua\TeX\ support to match changes to the Lua\TeX\ engine, and to the character class allocation in Xe\TeX.

Load Unicode data from new generic \texttt{unicode-data} distribution.

19 Changes introduced in 2015/10/01 patch 2

This release fixes the behaviour of the allocation mechanism if the switch from the standard to extended pool takes place within a group.

20 Changes introduced in 2015/10/01 patch 1

This release allows \texttt{latexrelease} to revert the Lua\TeX\-specific changes, in particular fixing an incorrect date in part of the mechanism and adding a method to disable callback management entirely.

21 Changes introduced in \LaTeX\ 2015/10/01

21.1 Lua\TeX\ allocation

Almost all changes at this release relate to incorporating allocation macros for luatex into the format as done for etex and xetex in 2015/01/01. For details see \texttt{ltluatex.dtx} or \LaTeX\ News 22. \texttt{ltluatex.dtx} now forms a new chapter (N) in the documented sources, \texttt{source2e.tex}.

21.2 Increased number of floats

The default float list has been increased from 18 to 52 registers if e\TeX\ is available. The list can be increased further using \texttt{\textbackslash extrafloats} however this default allocation uses classic registers below 256 so the registers are also available for \texttt{\textbackslash newinsert} as described below.
21.3 Improved \newinsert

The command \newinsert has been extended to take registers from the lists of free float registers once the classic register allocation is used up. This should make it highly unlikely to get “no room” errors on register allocation assuming the format is used with an e-\TeX{} based \TeX{} engine.

21.4 New accent, \textcommabelow (pr/4414)

The command \textcommabelow has been added. This is mainly intended for Romanian letters ŞşŢţ.

21.5 Unicode 8

The file unicode-letters.def used to initialise character data in Unicode \TeX{} variants has been regenerated from data files updated to Unicode 8.

22 Changes introduced in 2015/01/01 patch 2

There were no changes to the format at this release, but the sources were fixed to fix bug latex/4434 affecting bottom float positioning if the \latexrelease package was used.

23 Changes introduced in 2015/01/01 patch 1

This release re-introduces the “Patch Level” scheme for identifying releases between main “dated” releases. Early \E\TeX\ 2ε releases included a mechanism whereby updates could be provided by a patch file. This was mainly intended to allow updates to be made without downloading the full sources again, which was an important consideration with download speeds and costs at the time.

The new mechanism incorporates any changes directly into the sources, but having the patch level identified in the banner allows the \E\TeX{} release to be identified, even if (as in this case) most of the changes do not affect the format but affect other base packages such as \latexrelease and inputenc. The patch level is shown in the banner at the start of the job, but does not affect the date handling of the \IncludeInRelease mechanism.

Apart from re-arranging the version banner, the only change in the format is that \newtoks was accidentally defined twice, using the old and new allocation scheme described in Section 24.2. The old definition is now only in the \latexrelease package, for use when emulating old formats.
24 Changes between \LaTeX releases 2014/05/01 and 2015/01/01\footnote{Much of this text is taken from fixltx2e package which was formerly used to make such changes available separately.}

24.1 Support for \LaTeX version changes

\texttt{\includeInRelease{⟨date⟩}{⟨date⟩}{⟨label⟩}{⟨message⟩}{⟨code⟩}}

The \texttt{\includeInRelease} command has been added to support backward and forward compatibility for the \LaTeX format. It supports the declaration of conditional code that can be loaded based on options given to the \texttt{latexrelease} package. Its use is described in detail in the \texttt{latexrelease} package documentation.

24.2 New Allocation Code

Previously \texttt{\newcount} and related commands were based on classic TeX and only allocated in the range 0–255. This was extended (in different ways) for e-\TeX in the \texttt{etex} package and in the \texttt{xelatex.ini} and \texttt{lualatex.ini} files used in those formats. Related to this the number of boxes allocated to store floats was limited. This was extended to a certain extent in the \texttt{morefloats} package (by Don Hosek and H.-Martin Muench) but the new allocation incorporates float allocation directly and supports much larger float lists using the extended registers.

The new code allocates registers in the full extended range (\(2^{15} - 1\) for etex and xelatex, \(2^{16} - 1\) for lualatex. In addition a new command \texttt{\extrafloats} is provided.

\texttt{\extrafloats{⟨number⟩}}

This allocates additional registers for the \LaTeX float system to hold figures and tables etc. Similar functionality has been available via the \texttt{morefloats} package but this is a different implementation using extended e-\TeX registers when available so allows many more registers to be reserved for floats as they are allocated from a pool of 32 or 64 thousand rather than 256 registers, depending on the engine in use.

\texttt{\newmarks{⟨command⟩}}

\texttt{etex} only, previously available via the \texttt{etex} package. Allocates commands to use the extended e-\TeX mark mechanism.

\texttt{\newXeTeXintercharclass{⟨command⟩}}

\texttt{xelatex} only, previously in the \texttt{xelatex} format, but added via \texttt{xelatex.ini} not part of the core release. Allocates commands to use the \texttt{xelatex} character class mechanism.
24.3  e-T\TeX{} tracing if available

\texttt{\textbackslash loggingall} (Usually used via \texttt{\textbackslash tracingall}) is extended to enable additional e-\TeX{} tracing if e-\TeX{} is available. (\texttt{\textbackslash tracingall} extension has been available as part of the \texttt{etex} package previously).

Also based on code from the \texttt{etex} package, a command \texttt{\textbackslash tracingnone} is added to reverse the effects of \texttt{\textbackslash tracingall} and turn off all primitive \TeX{} tracing. A new command \texttt{\textbackslash hideoutput} has been added which resets the tracing parameters set by \texttt{\textbackslash showoutput}.

24.4 \texttt{\textbackslash textsubscript} not defined in latex.ltx (pr/3492)

\begin{itemize}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Number: 3492}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Category: latex}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Synopsis: \textbackslash textsubscript not defined in latex.ltx}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Arrival-Date: Tue Jan 14 23:01:00 CET 2003}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Originator: Ionel Mugurel Ciobica}
\end{itemize}

I use \texttt{\textbackslash textsubscript} much more often than \texttt{\textbackslash textsuperscript}, and \texttt{\textbackslash textsubscript} it is not defined in latex.ltx. Could you please consider including the definition of \texttt{\textbackslash textsubscript} in the latex.ltx for the next versions of \LaTeX{}. Thank you.

24.5  \texttt{\@} discards spaces when moving (pr/3039)

\begin{itemize}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Number: 3039}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Category: latex}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Synopsis: \@ discards spaces when moving}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Arrival-Date: Sat May 22 09:01:06 1999}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Originator: Donald Arseneau}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Description:}
\item The \texttt{\@} command expands to \texttt{\spacefactor\@m} in auxiliary files, which then ignores following spaces when it is reprocessed.
\end{itemize}

24.6 1-col fig can come before earlier 2-col fig (pr/2346)

\begin{itemize}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Number: 2346}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Category: latex}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Synopsis: 2-col: 1-col fig can come before earlier 2-col fig}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Arrival-Date: Wed Dec 18 15:41:07 1996}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Originator: bil kleb}
\item \texttt{\textbackslash Description:}
\item as documented in Lamport’s book, p. 198, concerning figure placement, “a figure will not be printed before an earlier figure, and a table will not be printed before an earlier table.” however, there is a footnote stating, “However, in two-column page style, a single-column figure can come before an earlier double-column figure, and vice versa.”
\end{itemize}
This twocolumn behavior is undesirable---at least by me and most professional organizations I publish in. Ed Snynzer developed a hack fix for 2.09 several years ago which links the two counters, but I have not run across a similar "fix" for 2e...

Originally fixed in package fix2col which was merged into this package. Documentation and code from this package have been merged into this file.

24.6.1 Notes on the Implementation Strategy

The standard output routine maintains two lists of floats that have been ‘deferred’ for later consideration. One list for single column floats, and one for double column floats (which are always immediately put onto their deferred list). This mechanism means that \LaTeX ‘knows’ which type of float is contained in each box by the list that it is processing, but having two lists means that there is no mechanism for preserving the order between the floats in each list.

The solution to this problem consists of two small changes to the output routine. Firstly, abandon the ‘double column float list’ \texttt{@dbldeferlist} and change every command where it is used so that instead the same \texttt{@deferlist} is used as for single column floats. That one change ensures that double and single column floats stay in the same sequence, but as \LaTeX no longer ‘knows’ whether a float is double or single column, it will happily insert a double float into a single column, overprinting the other column, or the margin.

The second change is to provide an alternative mechanism for recording the two column floats. \LaTeX already has a compact mechanism for recording float information, an integer count register assigned to each float records information about the ‘type’ of float ‘figure’, ‘table’ and the position information ‘htp’ etc.

The type information is stored in the ‘high’ bits, one bit position (above ‘32’) allocated to each float type. The ‘low’ bits store information about the allowed positions, one bit each allocated for \texttt{h t b p}. In the \LaTeX2.09 system, the bit corresponding to ‘16’ formed a ‘boundary’ between these two sets of information, and it was never actually used by the system. Ed Snynzer’s fixfloats package not unreasonably used this position to store the double column information, setting the bit for double column floats. Then at each point in the output routine at which a float is committed to a certain region, an additional check must be made to check that the float is (or is not) double column. If it spans the wrong number of columns it is deferred rather than being added.

Unfortunately the bit ‘16’ is not available in \LaTeX2ε. It is used to encode the extra float position possibility ‘1’ that was added in that system. It would be possible to use position ‘32’ and to move the flags for ‘table’, ‘figure’,... up one position, to start at 64, but this would mean that in principle one less float type would be supported, and more importantly is likely to break any other packages that assume anything about the output routine internals. So here I instead use another mechanism for flagging double column floats: By default all floats have depth 0pt. This package arranges that double column ones have depth 1sp. This information may then be used in the same manner as in the
fixfloats package, to defer any floats that are not of the correct column spanning type.

24.7 Infinite glue found (pr/4023 and pr/2346)

The fix for pr/2346 did not work as intended when used in conjunction with \enlargethispage as the latter introduced an infinite negative glue at the bottom of the page. That in turn make a \vsplit operation to get at the column marks invalid.

24.8 Wrong header for twocolumn (pr/2613)

>Number: 2613
>Category: latex
>Synopsis: wrong headline for twocolumn
>Arrival-Date: Mon Sep 22 16:41:09 1997
-Originator: Daniel Reischert
>Description:
When setting the document in two columns
the headline shows the top mark of the second column,
but it should show the top mark of the first column.

Originally fixed in package fix2col which was merged into this package. Documentation and code from this package have been merged into this file.

24.8.1 Notes on the Implementation Strategy

The standard \LaTeX\ twocolumn system works internally by making each column a separate ‘page’ that is passed independently to \LaTeX\’s page breaker. (Unlike say the multicol package, where all columns are gathered together and then split into columns later, using \vsplit.) This means that the primitive \LaTeX\ marks that are normally used for header information, are globally reset after the first column. By default \LaTeX\ does nothing about this. A good solution is provided by Piet van Oostrum (building on earlier work of Joe Pallas) in his fixmarks package.

After the first column box has been collected the mark information for that box is saved, so that any \texttt{firstmark} can be ‘artificially’ used to set the page-level marks after the second column has been collected. (The second column \texttt{firstmark} is not normally required.) Unfortunately \TeX\ does not provide a direct way of knowing if any marks are in the page, \texttt{firstmark} always has a value from previous pages, even if there is no mark in this page. The solution is to make a copy of the box and then \texttt{vsplit} it so that any marks show up as \texttt{splitfirstmark}.

The use of \texttt{vsplit} does mean that the output routine will globally change the value of \texttt{splitfirstmark} and \texttt{splitbotmark}. The fixmarks package goes to some trouble to save and restore these values so that the output routine does not change the values. This part of fixmarks is not copied here as it is quite costly.
(having to be run on every page) and there is no reason why anyone writing code using \vsplit should allow the output routine to be triggered before the split marks have been accessed.

24.9 \setlength produces error if used with registers like \dimen0 (pr/3066)

>Number: 3066
>Category: latex
>Synopsis: \setlength{\dimen0}\{10pt\}
>Arrival-Date: Tue Jul 6 15:01:06 1999
>Originator: Heiko Oberdiek
>Description:
The current implementation of \setlength causes an error, because the length specification isn’t terminated properly.
More safe:
\def\setlength#1#2{#1=#2\relax}

24.10 Fewer fragile commands

>Number: 3816
>Category: latex
>Synopsis: Argument of \@sect has an extra }.
>Arrival-Date: Sat Oct 22 23:11:01 +0200 2005
>Originator: Susanne Wunsch

Use of a \raisebox in \section{} produces the error message mentioned in the subject.

PR latex/1738 described a similar problem, which has been solved 10 years ago. Protecting the \raisebox with \protect solved my problem as well, but wouldn’t it make sense to have a similar fix as in the PR?

It is particularly confusing, that an unprotected \raisebox in a \section*-environment works fine, while in a \section-environment produces error.

While not technically a bug, in this day and age there are few reasons why commands taking optional arguments should not be robust.

24.10.1 Notes on the implementation strategy

Rather than changing the kernel macros to be robust, we have decided to add the macro \MakeRobust in fixltx2e so that users can easily turn fragile macros into robust ones. A macro \foo is made robust by doing the simple \MakeRobust{\foo}, fixltx2e makes the following kernel macros robust: \(, \), \[, \], \makebox, \savebox, \framebox, \parbox, \rule and \raisebox.

...TODO ...fleqn version of \[\]

12
24.11 \addpenalty ruins flush-bottom (pr/3073)

>Number: 3073
>Category: latex
>Synopsis: \addpenalty ruins flush-bottom
>Arrival-Date: Sat Jul 17 05:11:05 1999
-Originator: Donald Arseneau
>Video:

Just to keep in mind for further development eh?
A page break at an \addpenalty after \vspace does *not*
give a flush-bottom page. (The intent of \addpenalty is
apparently just to preserve the flush bottom by putting
the breakpoint ‘above’ the skip.)

24.12 Within counters only reset next level down (pr4393)

This is actually implicitly documented behavior in the LATEX Manual that states
that \stepcounter resets all counters marked “within”. However it means that
if, for example, theorems are numbered within sections and you start a new
chapter in a book, the section counter is reset to zero but the theorem counter
is not until the first section appears. Thus a theorem directly within the chapter
body (without a new section) would show an incremented number relative to
the last theorem of the previous chapter.

For this reason we are now resetting all levels of within in one go even if that
means that some of these resets may happen several times unnecessarily.

24.13 Check the optional arguments of floats

By default LaTeX silently ignores unknown letters in the optional arguments of
floats. \begin{figure}[tB] the B is ignored so it acts like \begin{figure}[t]
However \begin{figure}[B] does not act like \begin{figure}[] as the check
for an empty argument, or unsupplied argument, is earlier. [] causes the default
float placement to be used, but [B] means that no float area is allowed and so
the float will not be placed until the next \clearpage or end of document, no
warning is given.

This package adds a check on each letter, and if it not one of !tbhp then an
error is given and the code acts as if p had been used, so that the float may be
placed somewhere.

24.14 \DeclareMathSizes only take pts. (pr/3693)

>Number: 3693
>Category: latex
>Synopsis: \DeclareMathSizes only take pts.
>Arrival-Date: Fri Jun 11 16:21:00 CEST 2004
-Originator: Morten Hoegholm

The last three arguments of \@DeclareMathSizes cannot take a dimension
as argument, making it inconsistent with the rest of the font changing commands and itself, as the second argument can take a dimension specification.

24.15 No hyphenation in first word after float environment (pr/3498)

>Number: 3498
>Category: latex
>Synopsis: No hyphenation in first word after float environment
>Arrival-Date: Thu Jan 30 13:21:00 CET 2003
>Originator: Harald Harders

If a float environment (figure, table) is written within a paragraph, the first word after the environment is not hyphenated.

24.16 \fnsymbol should use text symbols (pr/3400)

>Number: 3400
>Category: latex
>Synopsis: \fnsymbol should use text symbols if possible
>Arrival-Date: Fri Jan 04 20:41:00 CET 2002
>Originator: Walter Schmidt

The \fnsymbol command can be used in both text and math mode. The symbols produced are, however, always taken from the math fonts. As a result, they may not match the text fonts, even if the symbols are actually available, for instance from the TS1 encoding. Since \fnsymbol is primarily used for footnotes in text, this should be fixed, IMO.

24.17 \footnotemark[x] crashes with fixltx2e.sty (pr/3752)

>Number: 3752
>Category: tools
>Synopsis: feature \footnotemark[x] crashes with fixltx2e.sty
>Arrival-Date: Fri Dec 17 10:11:00 +0100 2004
>Originator: Stefan Pofahl

If I use /fnsymbol together with fixltx2e.sty I can not use optional parameter [num] \footnotemark[1] is not showing the mark number 1 but the mark \value{footnote}.

This bug was related to pr/3400, where \fnsymbol was made robust.
24.17.1 Notes on the implementation strategy

Pr/3400 made \fnsymbol decide between text-mode and math-mode, which requires a certain level of robustness somewhere as the decision between text and math must be made at typesetting time and not when inside \protected\edef or similar commands. One way of dealing with this is to make sure the value seen by \fnsymbol is a fully expanded number, which could be handled by code such as

\def\fnsymbol#1{\expandafter\fnsymbol \expandafter{\the\csname c@#1\endcsname}}

This would be a good solution if everybody used the high level commands only by writing code like \fnsymbol{footnote}. Unfortunately many classes (including the standard classes) and packages use the internal forms directly as in \fnsymbol{\c@footnote} so the easy solution of changing \fnsymbol would break code that had worked for the past 20 years.

Therefore the implementation here makes \fnsymbol itself a non-robust command again and instead uses a new robust command \TextOrMath, which will take care of typesetting either the math or the text symbol. In order to do so, we face an age old problem and unsolvable problem in \TeX: A reliable test for math mode that doesn’t destroy kerning. Fortunately this problem can be solved when using e\TeX so if you use this as engine for your \LaTeX format, as recommended by the \LaTeX3 Project, you will get a fully functioning \TextOrMath command with no side effects. If you use regular \TeX as engine for your \LaTeX format then we have to choose between the lesser of two evils: 1) breaking ligatures and preventing kerning or 2) face the risk of choosing text-mode at the beginning of an alignment cell, which was supposed to be math-mode. We have decided upon 1) as is customary for regular robust commands in \LaTeX.